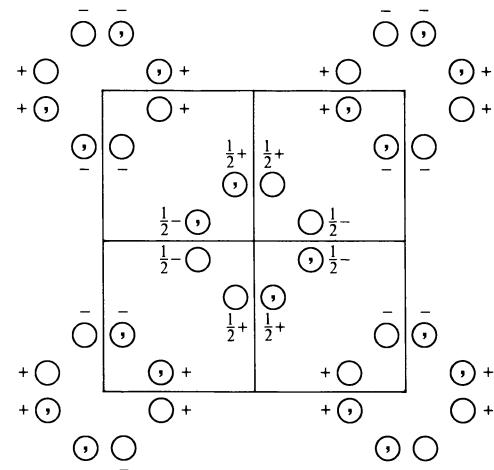
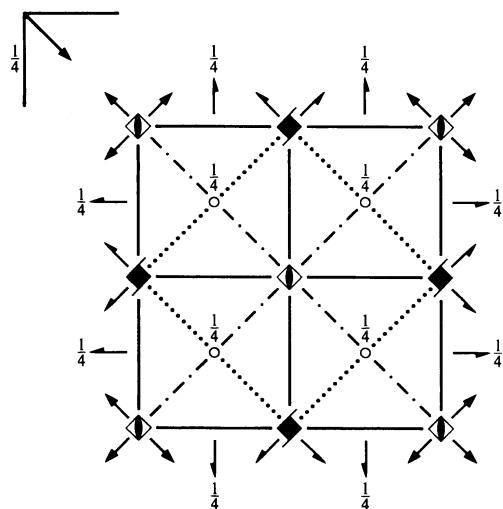


$P4_2/nmc$        $D_{4h}^{15}$        $4/mmm$       Tetragonal

No. 137       $P\ 4_2/n\ 2_1/m\ 2/c$       Patterson symmetry  $P4/mmm$

## ORIGIN CHOICE 1



**Origin** at  $\bar{4}m2/n$ , at  $-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}$  from  $\bar{1}$

**Asymmetric unit**       $0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2}; \quad 0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{2}; \quad 0 \leq z \leq \frac{1}{4}$

**Symmetry operations**

- |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| (1) 1   | (2) 2 0,0,z                             | (3) $4^+(0,0,\frac{1}{2})$              | (4) $4^-(0,0,\frac{1}{2})$                              |
| (5) 2(0, $\frac{1}{2}$ , 0)                           | (6) 2( $\frac{1}{2}$ , 0, 0)            | (7) 2 x,x,0                             | (8) 2 x, $\bar{x}$ ,0                                   |
| (9) $\bar{1}$ $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ | (10) n( $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ ) | (11) $\bar{4}^+$ 0,0,z; 0,0,0           | (12) $\bar{4}^-$ 0,0,z; 0,0,0                           |
| (13) m x,0,z  | (14) m 0,y,z                            | (15) c x + $\frac{1}{2}$ , $\bar{x}$ ,z | (16) n( $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$ ) x,x,z |

**Generators selected** (1);  $t(1,0,0)$ ;  $t(0,1,0)$ ;  $t(0,0,1)$ ; (2); (3); (5); (9)

### Positions

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates					Reflection conditions	
16 $h$ 1	(1) $x,y,z$	(2) $\bar{x},\bar{y},z$	(3) $\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},x + \frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$	(4) $y + \frac{1}{2},\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$	(5) $\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},y + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$hk0 : h+k=2n$	
		(6) $x + \frac{1}{2},\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	(7) $y,x,\bar{z}$	(8) $\bar{y},\bar{x},\bar{z}$	(9) $\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$hhl : l=2n$	
		(10) $x + \frac{1}{2},y + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	(11) $y,\bar{x},\bar{z}$	(12) $\bar{y},x,\bar{z}$	(13) $x,\bar{y},z$	$00l : l=2n$	
		(14) $\bar{x},y,z$	(15) $\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$	(16) $y + \frac{1}{2},x + \frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$		$h00 : h=2n$	
8 $g$ .m.	0, $y,z$ $\frac{1}{2},y + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	0, $\bar{y},z$ $\frac{1}{2},\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$ $y,0,\bar{z}$	$y + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{y},0,\bar{z}$		General: Special: as above, plus no extra conditions	
8 $f$ ..2	$x,x,0$ $\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}$	$\bar{x},\bar{x},0$ $x + \frac{1}{2},x + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}$	$\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},x + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}$ $x,\bar{x},0$	$x + \frac{1}{2},\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{x},x,0$		$hkl : h+k+l=2n$	
8 $e$ $\bar{1}$	$\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4},\frac{3}{4},\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4},\frac{3}{4},\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4},\frac{1}{4},\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4},\frac{3}{4},\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4},\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{4}$	$hkl : h,k,l=2n$
4 $d$ 2mm.	0, $\frac{1}{2},z$	0, $\frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2},0,\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2},0,\bar{z}$			$hkl : l=2n$
4 $c$ 2mm.	0, 0, $z$	$\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},z + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	0, 0, $\bar{z}$			$hkl : h+k+l=2n$
2 $b$ $\bar{4}m2$	0, 0, $\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},0$					$hkl : h+k+l=2n$
2 $a$ $\bar{4}m2$	0, 0, 0	$\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}$					$hkl : h+k+l=2n$

### Symmetry of special projections

Along [001]  $p4mm$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b})$     $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})$   
Origin at 0, 0,  $z$

Along [100]  $p2mg$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{b}$     $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{c}$   
Origin at  $x, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$

Along [110]  $p2mm$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}(-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})$     $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$   
Origin at  $x, x, 0$

### Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups

I	[2] $P\bar{4}m2$ (115)	1; 2; 7; 8; 11; 12; 13; 14
	[2] $P\bar{4}_2, c$ (114)	1; 2; 5; 6; 11; 12; 15; 16
	[2] $P4_2, mc$ (105)	1; 2; 3; 4; 13; 14; 15; 16
	[2] $P4_2, 2_1, 2$ (94)	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8
	[2] $P4_2/n11$ ( $P4_2/n$ , 86)	1; 2; 3; 4; 9; 10; 11; 12
	[2] $P2/n12/c$ ( $Ccce$ , 68)	1; 2; 7; 8; 9; 10; 15; 16
	[2] $P2/n2_1/m1$ ( $Pmmn$ , 59)	1; 2; 5; 6; 9; 10; 13; 14

IIa   none

IIb   none

### Maximal isomorphic subgroups of lowest index

IIIc   [3]  $P4_2/nmc$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = 3\mathbf{c}$ ) (137); [9]  $P4_2/nmc$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 3\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 3\mathbf{b}$ ) (137)

### Minimal non-isomorphic supergroups

I   none

II   [2]  $C4_2/mmc$  ( $P4_2/mcm$ , 132); [2]  $I4/mmm$  (139); [2]  $P4/nmm$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$ ) (129)

*P*4<sub>2</sub>/*nmc*

*D*<sub>4h</sub><sup>15</sup>

4/*mmm*

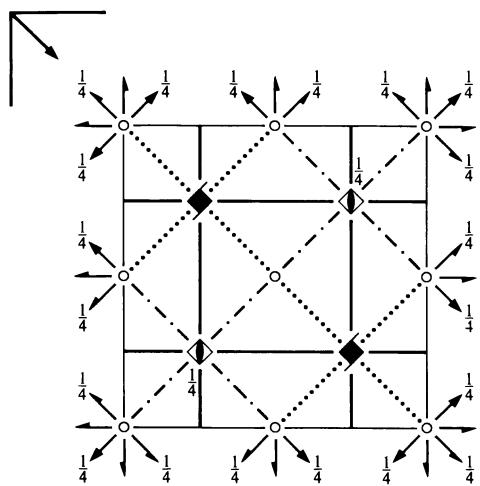
Tetragonal

No. 137

*P* 4<sub>2</sub>/*n* 2<sub>1</sub>/*m* 2/*c*

Patterson symmetry *P*4/*mmm*

ORIGIN CHOICE 2



-○ ○ -		
+○ ○ +		
○ 1/2+ 1/2+○		
○ 1/2+ 1/2+○		
+○ ○ +		
1/2-○	-○ ○ -	
1/2-○	○ 1/2- 1/2-○	
	○ 1/2- 1/2-○	
	-○ ○ -	
+○ ○ +		

**Origin** at  $\bar{1}$  at  $n2_1(c, n)$ , at  $\frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$  from  $\bar{4}m2$

**Asymmetric unit**  $-\frac{1}{4} \leq x \leq \frac{1}{4}; -\frac{1}{4} \leq y \leq \frac{1}{4}; 0 \leq z \leq \frac{1}{4}$

#### Symmetry operations

- |                                      |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| (1) 1                                | (2) 2 $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$             | (3) $4^+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2}) \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$                              | (4) $4^-(0, 0, \frac{1}{2}) \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$                              |
| (5) $2(0, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ 0, $y, 0$ | (6) $2(\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0)$ $x, 0, 0$            | (7) $2(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ $x, x, \frac{1}{4}$                              | (8) $2 x, \bar{x}, \frac{1}{4}$   |
| (9) $\bar{1} 0, 0, 0$                | (10) $n(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ $x, y, 0$ | (11) $\bar{4}^+ \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, z; \frac{1}{4}, -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ | (12) $\bar{4}^- -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z; -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ |
| (13) $m x, \frac{1}{4}, z$           | (14) $m \frac{1}{4}, y, z$                      | (15) $c x + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}, z$  | (16) $c x, x, z$  |

**Generators selected** (1);  $t(1,0,0)$ ;  $t(0,1,0)$ ;  $t(0,0,1)$ ; (2); (3); (5); (9)

### Positions

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates					Reflection conditions	
16 $h$ 1	(1) $x, y, z$	(2) $\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$	(3) $\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, x, z + \frac{1}{2}$	(4) $y, \bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$hk0 : h+k=2n$		
	(5) $\bar{x}, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	(6) $x + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	(7) $y + \frac{1}{2}, x + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	(8) $\bar{y}, \bar{x}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$hhl : l=2n$		
	(9) $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	(10) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	(11) $y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	(12) $\bar{y}, x + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$00l : l=2n$		
	(13) $x, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$	(14) $\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, y, z$	(15) $\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	(16) $y, x, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$h00 : h=2n$		
					General:		
8 $g$ .m.	$\frac{1}{4}, y, z$	$\frac{1}{4}, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$	$\bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$y, \frac{1}{4}, z + \frac{1}{2}$			
	$\frac{3}{4}, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	$\frac{3}{4}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	$y + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$\bar{y}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$		Special: as above, plus no extra conditions	
8 $f$ ..2	$x, \bar{x}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, x + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$	$x + \frac{1}{2}, x, \frac{3}{4}$	$\bar{x}, \bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : h+k+l=2n$		
	$\bar{x}, x, \frac{3}{4}$	$x + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$	$\bar{x} + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}, \frac{1}{4}$	$x, x + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$			
8 $e$ $\bar{1}$	0,0,0	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0$	$hkl : h,k,l=2n$
4 $d$ 2m.m.	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : l=2n$		
4 $c$ 2m.m.	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : h+k+l=2n$		
2 $b$ $\bar{4}m2$	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$			$hkl : h+k+l=2n$		
2 $a$ $\bar{4}m2$	$\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$			$hkl : h+k+l=2n$		

### Symmetry of special projections

Along [001]  $p4mm$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b})$     $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})$   
Origin at  $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$

Along [100]  $p2mg$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{b}$     $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{c}$   
Origin at  $x, 0, 0$

Along [110]  $p2mm$   
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}(-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})$     $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$   
Origin at  $x, x, 0$

### Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups

I	[2] $P\bar{4}m2$ (115)	1; 2; 7; 8; 11; 12; 13; 14
	[2] $P\bar{4}_2, c$ (114)	1; 2; 5; 6; 11; 12; 15; 16
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	[2] $P2/n2_1/m1$ ( $Pmmn$ , 59)	1; 2; 5; 6; 9; 10; 13; 14

IIa none

IIb none

### Maximal isomorphic subgroups of lowest index

IIc [3]  $P4_2/nmc$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = 3\mathbf{c}$ ) (137); [9]  $P4_2/nmc$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 3\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 3\mathbf{b}$ ) (137)

### Minimal non-isomorphic supergroups

I none

II [2]  $C4_2/mmc$  ( $P4_2/mcm$ , 132); [2]  $I4/mmm$  (139); [2]  $P4/nmm$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$ ) (129)