

Orthorhombic

## 6. SCANNING TABLES

Laue class  $D_{2h} - mmm$ No. 65  $Cmmm$ 

$$\mathcal{G} = C_{\frac{m}{m} \frac{m}{m} \frac{m}{m}}^{\frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2}}$$

 $D_{2h}^{19}$ 

| Orientation orbit<br>( $hkl$ ) | Conventional basis<br>of the scanning group<br>$\mathbf{a}' \quad \mathbf{b}' \quad \mathbf{d}$ | Scanning group<br>$\mathcal{H}$ | Linear orbit<br>$s\mathbf{d}$  | Sectional layer group<br>$\mathcal{L}(s\mathbf{d})$    |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| (001)                          | $\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c}$  | $Cmmm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, -s\mathbf{d}]$  | $cmmm$ L47<br>$cmm2$ L26                               |
| (100)                          | $\mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a}$  | $Bmmm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pmmm$ L37<br>$pmma (\mathbf{a}'/4)$ L41<br>$pmm2$ L23 |
| (010)                          | $\mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b}$  | $Ammm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pmmm$ L37<br>$pmmb (\mathbf{b}'/4)$ L41<br>$pmm2$ L23 |

No. 66  $Cccm$ 

$$\mathcal{G} = C_{\frac{c}{c} \frac{c}{m}}^{\frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2}}$$

 $D_{2h}^{20}$ 

| Orientation orbit<br>( $hkl$ ) | Conventional basis<br>of the scanning group<br>$\mathbf{a}' \quad \mathbf{b}' \quad \mathbf{d}$ | Scanning group<br>$\mathcal{H}$ | Linear orbit<br>$s\mathbf{d}$  | Sectional layer group<br>$\mathcal{L}(s\mathbf{d})$                    |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| (001)                          | $\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c}$  | $Cccm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $\hat{p}112/m$ L06<br>$c222$ L22<br>$\hat{p}112$ L03                   |
| (100)                          | $\mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a}$  | $Bbmb$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pbmb$ L38<br>$pbmn (\mathbf{a}'/4)$ L42<br>$pbm2 (\mathbf{b}'/4)$ L24 |
| (010)                          | $\mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b}$  | $Amaa$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pmaa$ L38<br>$pman (\mathbf{b}'/4)$ L42<br>$pma2 (\mathbf{a}'/4)$ L24 |

No. 67\*  $Cmme$ 

$$\mathcal{G} = C_{\frac{m}{m} \frac{m}{a}}^{\frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2} \frac{2}{2}}$$

 $D_{2h}^{21}$ 

| Orientation orbit<br>( $hkl$ ) | Conventional basis<br>of the scanning group<br>$\mathbf{a}' \quad \mathbf{b}' \quad \mathbf{d}$ | Scanning group<br>$\mathcal{H}$ | Linear orbit<br>$s\mathbf{d}$  | Sectional layer group<br>$\mathcal{L}(s\mathbf{d})$                    |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| (001)                          | $\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c}$  | $Cmma$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, -s\mathbf{d}]$  | $cmme$ L48<br>$cmm2 (\mathbf{b}/4)$ L26                                |
| (100)                          | $\mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a}$  | $Bmcm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pmam$ L40<br>$pmaa (\mathbf{a}'/4)$ L38<br>$pma2$ L24                 |
| (010)                          | $\mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b}$  | $Abmm$                          | $[0\mathbf{d}, \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\frac{1}{4}\mathbf{d}, \frac{3}{4}\mathbf{d}]$<br>$[\pm s\mathbf{d}, (\pm s + \frac{1}{2})\mathbf{d}]$ | $pbmb$ L38<br>$pbmm (\mathbf{b}'/4)$ L40<br>$pbm2 (\mathbf{b}'/4)$ L24 |

\*New symbol. Old symbol:  $Cmma$ .

Arithmetic class  $mmmP$ 

| Serial No.<br>Group type<br>Group | 47<br>$D_{2h}^1$<br>$Pmmm$ | 48<br>$D_{2h}^2$<br>$Pnnn$ |  | 49<br>$D_{2h}^3$<br>$Pccm$ | 50<br>$D_{2h}^4$<br>$Pbam$                    |   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|
|                                   |                            | Origin 1                   | Origin 2   |                            | Origin 1                                      | Origin 2                                      |
| (mn0)                             |                            | $P112/m$                   | $P112/n$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{c}$ )/4] |                            | $P112/m$                                      | $P112/n$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ )/4] |
| ( $\bar{m}n0$ )                   |                            |                            | $P112/b$   |                            | $P112/a$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ )/4] |   |
| (0mn)                             |                            |                            | $P112/a$   |                            | $P112/b$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ )/4] |   |
| (0 $\bar{m}n$ )                   |                            |                            |  |                            |   |   |
| (n0m)                             |                            |                            |  |                            |   |   |
| (n0 $\bar{m}$ )                   |                            |                            |  |                            |   |   |

| Serial No.<br>Group type<br>Group | 51<br>$D_{2h}^5$<br>$Pmma$ | 52<br>$D_{2h}^6$<br>$Pnna$ | 53<br>$D_{2h}^7$<br>$Pmna$ | 54<br>$D_{2h}^8$<br>$Pcca$ | 55<br>$D_{2h}^9$<br>$Pbam$ | 56<br>$D_{2h}^{10}$<br>$Pccn$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (mn0)                             | $P112/a$                   | $P112/a$                   | $P112_1/a$                 | $P112/a$                   | $P112/m$                   | $P112/n$                      |
| ( $\bar{m}n0$ )                   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                               |
| (0mn)                             | $P112_1/m$                 | $P112/n$                   | $P112/m$                   | $P112_1/b$                 | $P112_1/a$                 | $P112_1/b$                    |
| (0 $\bar{m}n$ )                   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                               |
| (n0m)                             | $P112/m$                   | $P112_1/n$                 | $P112/n$                   | $P112/a$                   | $P112_1/b$                 | $P112_1/a$                    |
| (n0 $\bar{m}$ )                   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                               |

| Serial No.<br>Group type<br>Group | 57<br>$D_{2h}^{11}$<br>$Pbcm$ | 58<br>$D_{2h}^{12}$<br>$Pnnm$ | 59<br>$D_{2h}^{13}$<br>$Pmmn$                   |            | 60<br>$D_{2h}^{14}$<br>$Pbcn$ | 61<br>$D_{2h}^{15}$<br>$Pbca$ | 62<br>$D_{2h}^{16}$<br>$Pnma$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                   |                               |                               | Origin 1  | Origin 2   |                               |                               |                               |
| (mn0)                             | $P112_1/m$                    | $P112/m$                      | $P112/n$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ )/4]   | $P112/n$   | $P112_1/n$                    | $P112_1/a$                    | $P112_1/a$                    |
| ( $\bar{m}n0$ )                   |                               |                               |   |            |                               |                               |                               |
| (0mn)                             | $P112/a$                      | $P112_1/n$                    | $P112_1/m$<br>[( $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$ )/4] | $P112_1/m$ | $P112_1/a$                    | $P112_1/n$                    |                               |
| (0 $\bar{m}n$ )                   |                               |                               |   |            |                               |                               |                               |
| (n0m)                             | $P112_1/a$                    | $P112_1/m$                    |   |            |                               |                               |                               |
| (n0 $\bar{m}$ )                   |                               |                               |   |            |                               |                               |                               |

## Centring type C

| Orientation orbit<br>( $hkl$ )   | Conventional basis<br>of the scanning group |   |  | Auxiliary basis<br>of the scanning group |                               |                    |
|--|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|  | $\mathbf{a}'$                               | $\mathbf{b}'$                           | $\mathbf{d}$                             | $\hat{\mathbf{a}}$                       | $\hat{\mathbf{b}}$            | $\hat{\mathbf{c}}$ |
| (hk0)  | $\mathbf{c}$                                | $n\hat{\mathbf{a}} - m\hat{\mathbf{b}}$ | $p\hat{\mathbf{a}} + q\hat{\mathbf{b}}$  | $(\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b})/2$            | $(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})/2$ | $\mathbf{c}$       |
| ( $\bar{h}k0$ )  | $\mathbf{c}$                                | $n\hat{\mathbf{a}} + m\hat{\mathbf{b}}$ | $-p\hat{\mathbf{a}} + q\hat{\mathbf{b}}$ |  |                               |                    |
| $h$ even, $k$ odd or $h$ odd, $k$ even $\Rightarrow n = h + k, m = h - k$<br>$h, k$ odd $\Rightarrow n = (h + k)/2, m = (h - k)/2$ |   |   |  |  |                               |                    |
| (0mn)  | $\mathbf{a}$                                | $n\mathbf{b} - m\mathbf{c}$             | $p\mathbf{b} + q\mathbf{c}$              | $\mathbf{b}$                             | $\mathbf{c}$                  | $\mathbf{a}$       |
| (0 $\bar{m}n$ )  | $\mathbf{a}$                                | $n\mathbf{b} + m\mathbf{c}$             | $-p\mathbf{b} + q\mathbf{c}$             |  |                               |                    |
| (n0m)  | $\mathbf{b}$                                | $n\mathbf{c} - m\mathbf{a}$             | $p\mathbf{c} + q\mathbf{a}$              | $\mathbf{c}$                             | $\mathbf{a}$                  | $\mathbf{b}$       |
| (n0 $\bar{m}$ )  | $\mathbf{b}$                                | $n\mathbf{c} + m\mathbf{a}$             | $-p\mathbf{c} + q\mathbf{a}$             |  |                               |                    |

Arithmetic classes  $222C$  and  $mm2C$ 

|               |                  |         |               |               |               |
|---------------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Serial No.    | 20               | 21      | 35            | 36            | 37            |
| Group type    | $D_2^5$          | $D_2^6$ | $C_{2v}^{11}$ | $C_{2v}^{12}$ | $C_{2v}^{13}$ |
| Group         | $C222_1$         | $C222$  | $Cmm2$        | $Cmc2_1$      | $Ccc2$        |
| $(hk0)$       | $P112_1$         | $P112$  | $P112$        | $P112_1$      | $P112$        |
| $(\bar{h}k0)$ |                  |         |               |               |               |
| $(0mn)$       | $B112$           | $B112$  | $B11m$        | $B11m$        | $B11b$        |
| $(0\bar{m}n)$ |                  |         |               |               |               |
| $(n0m)$       | $A112$           | $A112$  | $A11m$        | $A11a$        | $A11a$        |
| $(n0\bar{m})$ | $(\mathbf{c}/4)$ |         |               |               |               |

Arithmetic class  $mmmC$ 

| Serial No.<br>Group type<br>Group | 63<br>$D_{2h}^{17}$<br>$Cmcm$ | 64<br>$D_{2h}^{18}$<br>$Cmce$ | 65<br>$D_{2h}^{19}$<br>$Cmmm$ | 66<br>$D_{2h}^{20}$<br>$Cccm$ | 67<br>$D_{2h}^{21}$<br>$Cmme$ | 68  | Origin 1 | Origin 2 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|----------|
|                                   |                               |                               |                               |                               |                               | $D_{2h}^{22}$<br>$Ccce$                     |          |          |
| $(hk0)$                           | $P112_1/m$                    | $P112_1/n$                    | $P112/m$                      | $P112/m$                      | $P112/n$                      | $P112/n$<br>$[(\mathbf{b} + \mathbf{c})/4]$ | $P112/n$ | $P112/n$ |
| $(\bar{h}k0)$                     |                               |                               |                               |                               |                               |   |          |          |
| $(0mn)$                           | $B112/m$                      | $B112/m$                      | $B112/m$                      | $B112/b$                      | $B112/m$                      | $B112/n$<br>$[(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{c})/4]$ | $B112/n$ | $B112/n$ |
| $(0\bar{m}n)$                     |                               |                               |                               |                               |                               |   |          |          |
| $(n0m)$                           | $A112/a$                      | $A112/n$                      | $A112/m$                      | $A112/a$                      | $A112/m$                      | $A112/a$<br>$[(\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})/4]$ | $A112/a$ | $A112/a$ |
| $(n0\bar{m})$                     |                               |                               |                               |                               |                               |   |          |          |

## Centring type A

| Orientation orbit<br>( $hkl$ )   | Conventional basis<br>of the scanning group<br>$\mathbf{a}' \quad \mathbf{b}' \quad \mathbf{d}$       | Auxiliary basis<br>of the scanning group<br>$\hat{\mathbf{a}} \quad \hat{\mathbf{b}} \quad \hat{\mathbf{c}}$ |
|--|---|--|
| $(mn0)$  | $\mathbf{c} \quad n\mathbf{a} - m\mathbf{b} \quad p\mathbf{a} + q\mathbf{b}$                          | $\mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b} \quad \mathbf{c}$   |
| $(\bar{m}n0)$  | $\mathbf{c} \quad n\mathbf{a} + m\mathbf{b} \quad -p\mathbf{a} + q\mathbf{b}$                         |  |
| $(0kl)$  | $\mathbf{a} \quad \hat{n}\mathbf{a} - \hat{m}\mathbf{b} \quad \hat{p}\mathbf{a} + \hat{q}\mathbf{b}$  | $(\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c})/2 \quad (\mathbf{b} + \mathbf{c})/2 \quad \mathbf{a}$                             |
| $(\bar{k}l0)$  | $\mathbf{a} \quad \hat{n}\mathbf{a} + \hat{m}\mathbf{b} \quad -\hat{p}\mathbf{a} + \hat{q}\mathbf{b}$ |  |
| $k$ even, $l$ odd or $k$ odd, $l$ even $\Rightarrow n = k + l, m = k - l$<br>$k, l$ odd $\Rightarrow n = (k + l)/2, m = (k - l)/2$ |   |  |
| $(n0m)$  | $\mathbf{b} \quad n\mathbf{c} - m\mathbf{a} \quad p\mathbf{c} + q\mathbf{a}$                          | $\mathbf{c} \quad \mathbf{a} \quad \mathbf{b}$   |
| $(n0\bar{m})$  | $\mathbf{b} \quad n\mathbf{c} + m\mathbf{a} \quad -p\mathbf{c} + q\mathbf{a}$                         |  |

Arithmetic class  $mm2A$ 

|                     |               |                  |                            |                            |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Serial No.          | 38            | 39               | 40                         | 41                         |
| Group type          | $C_{2v}^{14}$ | $C_{2v}^{15}$    | $C_{2v}^{16}$              | $C_{2v}^{17}$              |
| Group               | $Amm2$        | $Aem2$           | $Ama2$                     | $Aea2$                     |
| $(mn0)$             | $A112$        | $A112$           | $A112$                     | $A112$                     |
| $(\bar{m}n0)$       |               |                  |                            |                            |
| $(0kl)$             | $P11m$        | $P11n$           | $P11m$<br>$(\mathbf{a}/4)$ | $P11n$<br>$(\mathbf{a}/4)$ |
| $(\bar{0}\bar{k}l)$ |               |                  |                            |                            |
| $(n0m)$             | $B11m$        | $B11m$           | $B11b$                     | $B11b$                     |
| $(n0\bar{m})$       |               | $(\mathbf{b}/4)$ |                            | $(\mathbf{b}/4)$           |