

D_2^5

No. 20

 $C222_1$

Axes	Coordinates	Wyckoff positions		
		4a	4b	8c
I Maximal translationengleiche subgroups				
[2] $C211$ (5) $\cong C121$	$-\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}$ $-y, x, z$	$2a; 2b$	$4c$	$2 \times 4c$
[2] $C121$ (5)	$x, y, z + \frac{1}{4}$	$4c$	$2a; 2b$	$2 \times 4c$
[2] $P112_1$ (4)	$\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b}), \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{c}$ $x-y, x+y, z$	$2a$	$2a$	$2 \times 2a$
II Maximal klassengleiche subgroups				
Loss of centring translations				
[2] $P2_12_12_1$ (19)	$x + \frac{1}{4}, y, z$	$4a$	$4a$	$2 \times 4a$
[2] $P22_12_1$ (18) $\cong P2_12_12$	$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{a}$ $x + \frac{1}{4}, y, z$ $y, z, x + \frac{1}{4}$	$2a; 2b$	$4c$	$2 \times 4c$
[2] $P2_122_1$ (18) $\cong P2_12_12$	$\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$ $x, y + \frac{1}{4}, z + \frac{1}{4}$ $z + \frac{1}{4}, x, y + \frac{1}{4}$	$4c$	$2a; 2b$	$2 \times 4c$
[2] $P222_1$ (17)		$2a; 2b$	$2c; 2d$	$2 \times 4e$
Enlarged unit cell, isomorphic				
[3] $C222_1$	$3\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $\frac{1}{3}x, y, z; \pm(\frac{1}{3}, 0, 0)$	$3 \times 4a$	$4b; 8c$	$3 \times 8c$
[p] $C222_1$	$p\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $\frac{1}{p}x, y, z; +(\frac{u}{p}, 0, 0)$ $p = \text{prime} > 2; u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$p \times 4a$	$4b; \frac{1}{2}(p-1) \times 8c$	$p \times 8c$
[3] $C222_1$	$\mathbf{a}, 3\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $x, \frac{1}{3}y, z; \pm(0, \frac{1}{3}, 0)$	$4a; 8c$	$3 \times 4b$	$3 \times 8c$
[p] $C222_1$	$\mathbf{a}, p\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $x, \frac{1}{p}y, z; +(0, \frac{u}{p}, 0)$ $p = \text{prime} > 2; u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$4a; \frac{1}{2}(p-1) \times 8c$	$p \times 4b$	$p \times 8c$
[3] $C222_1$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 3\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{3}z; \pm(0, 0, \frac{1}{3})$	$4a; 8c$	$4b; 8c$	$3 \times 8c$
[p] $C222_1$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, p\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{p}z; +(0, 0, \frac{u}{p})$ $p = \text{prime} > 2; u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$4a; \frac{1}{2}(p-1) \times 8c$	$4b; \frac{1}{2}(p-1) \times 8c$	$p \times 8c$

Nonconventional settings

interchange letters and sequences in Hermann–Mauguin symbols, axes and coordinates:

- $A2_122$ $C \rightarrow A$ $\mathbf{a} \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \rightarrow \mathbf{c} \rightarrow \mathbf{a}$ $x \rightarrow y \rightarrow z \rightarrow x$
 $B22_12$ $C \rightarrow B$ $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbf{b} \leftarrow \mathbf{c} \leftarrow \mathbf{a}$ $x \leftarrow y \leftarrow z \leftarrow x$

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No. 21

 $C222$

Axes	Coordinates	Wyckoff positions											
		2a	2b	2c	2d	4e	4f	4g	4h	4i	4j	4k	8l
[2] $C222$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z; +(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	$2a; 2d$	$2b; 2c$	$4j$	$4i$	$4e; 4f$	$8l$	$4g; 4h$	$8l$	$2 \times 4i$	$2 \times 4j$	$2 \times 4k$	$2 \times 8l$
[2] $C222$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z + \frac{1}{4}; +(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	$4i$	$4j$	$2b; 2c$	$2a; 2d$	$8l$	$4e; 4f$	$8l$	$4g; 4h$	$2 \times 4i$	$2 \times 4j$	$2 \times 4k$	$2 \times 8l$
[3] $C222$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 3\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{3}z; \pm(0, 0, \frac{1}{3})$	$2a; 4i$	$2b; 4j$	$2c; 4j$	$2d; 4i$	$4e; 8l$	$4f; 8l$	$4g; 8l$	$4h; 8l$	$3 \times 4i$	$3 \times 4j$	$3 \times 4k$	$3 \times 8l$
[p] $C222$	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, p\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{p}z; +(0, 0, \frac{u}{p})$ $p = \text{prime} > 2;$ $u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$2a; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 4i$	$2b; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 4j$	$2c; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 4j$	$2d; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 4i$	$8l; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 8l$	$4f; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 8l$	$4g; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 8l$	$4h; \frac{p-1}{2} \times 8l$	$p \times 4i$	$p \times 4j$	$p \times 4k$	$p \times 8l$

Nonconventional settings

interchange letters and sequences in Hermann–Mauguin symbols, axes and coordinates:

- $A222$ $C \rightarrow A$ $\mathbf{a} \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \rightarrow \mathbf{c} \rightarrow \mathbf{a}$ $x \rightarrow y \rightarrow z \rightarrow x$
 $B222$ $C \rightarrow B$ $\mathbf{a} \leftarrow \mathbf{b} \leftarrow \mathbf{c} \leftarrow \mathbf{a}$ $x \leftarrow y \leftarrow z \leftarrow x$

Axes	Coordinates	2a	2b	2c	2d	Wyckoff positions						
						4e	4f	4g	4h	4i 4k	4j 8l	
I Maximal translationengleiche subgroups												
[2] C211 (5) $\cong C121$	$-\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}$ $-y, x, z$	2a	2a	2b	2b	$2\times 2a$	$2\times 2b$	4c	4c	4c	4c	$2\times 4c$
[2] C121 (5)		2a	2a	2b	2b	4c	4c	$2\times 2a$	$2\times 2b$	4c	4c	$2\times 4c$
[2] P112 (3)	$\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a}-\mathbf{b}), x-y, x+y, z$ $\frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{b}), \mathbf{c}$	1a	1d	1d	1a	2e	2e	2e	2e	$2\times 1a$ 1b; 1c	$2\times 1d$ 2×2e	
II Maximal klassengleiche subgroups												
Loss of centring translations												
[2] P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 (18)		2a	2b	2b	2a	4c	4c	4c	4c	$2\times 2a$	$2\times 2b$	
[2] P2 ₁ 22 (17) $\cong P222_1$	$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{a}$ $x, y+\frac{1}{4}, z$ $y+\frac{1}{4}, z, x$	2a	2a	2b	2b	4e	4e	$2\times 2a$	$2\times 2b$	4e 2c; 2d	4e 2×4e	
[2] P22 ₁ 2 (17) $\cong P222_1$	$\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}$ $x+\frac{1}{4}, y+\frac{1}{4}, z$ $z, x+\frac{1}{4}, y+\frac{1}{4}$	2c	2c	2d	2d	$2\times 2c$	$2\times 2d$	4e	4e	4e 2a; 2b	4e 2×4e	
[2] P222 (16)		1a; 1e	1b; 1c	1f; 1g	1d; 1h	2i; 2k	2j; 2l	2m; 2o	2n; 2p	2q; 2t	2r; 2s	
										4u	$2\times 4u$	
Enlarged unit cell, non-isomorphic												
[2] I2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (24)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x+\frac{1}{4}, y, \frac{1}{2}z;$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	4b	4b	4a	4a	8d	$2\times 4a$	$2\times 4b$	8d	8d 2×4c	8d 2×8d	
[2] I2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ (24)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x+\frac{1}{4}, y, \frac{1}{2}z+\frac{1}{4};$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	4a	4a	4b	4b	$2\times 4a$	8d	8d	$2\times 4b$	8d 2×4c	8d 2×8d	
[2] I222 (23)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z;$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	2a; 2c	2b; 2d	4j	4i	4e; 4f	8k	4g; 4h	8k	2×4i 8k	2×4j 2×8k	
[2] I222 (23)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z+\frac{1}{4};$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	4i	4j	2b; 2d	2a; 2c	8k	4e; 4f	8k	4g; 4h	2×4i 8k	2×4j 2×8k	
[2] C222 ₁ (20)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z;$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	4a	4a	4b	4b	$2\times 4a$	8c	8c	$2\times 4b$	8c 8c	8c 2×8c	
[2] C222 ₁ (20)	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, 2\mathbf{c}$ $x, y, \frac{1}{2}z+\frac{1}{4};$ $+(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$	4b	4b	4a	4a	$2\times 4a$	$2\times 4b$	8c	8c	8c 8c	8c 2×8c	
Enlarged unit cell, isomorphic												
[3] C222	$3\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $\frac{1}{3}x, y, z; \pm(\frac{1}{3}, 0, 0)$	2a; 4e	2b; 4e	2c; 4f	2d; 4f	$3\times 4e$	$3\times 4f$	4g; 8l	4h; 8l	4i; 8l 4k; 8l	4j; 8l 3×8l	
[p] C222	$p\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $\frac{1}{p}x, y, z; +(\frac{u}{p}, 0, 0)$ $p = \text{prime} > 2;$ $u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$2a; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4e$	$2b; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4e$	$2c; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4f$	$2d; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4f$	$p\times 4e$	$p\times 4f$	$4g; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	$4h; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	$4i; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$ $4k; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	$4j; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$ $p\times 8l$	
[3] C222	$\mathbf{a}, 3\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $x, \frac{1}{3}y, z; \pm(0, \frac{1}{3}, 0)$	2a; 4g	2b; 4g	2c; 4h	2d; 4h	4e; 8l	4f; 8l	$3\times 4g$	$3\times 4h$	4i; 8l 4k; 8l	4j; 8l 3×8l	
[p] C222	$\mathbf{a}, p\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$ $x, \frac{1}{p}y, z; +(0, \frac{u}{p}, 0)$ $p = \text{prime} > 2;$ $u = 1, \dots, p-1$	$2a; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4g$	$2b; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4g$	$2c; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4h$	$2d; \frac{p-1}{2}\times 4h$	4e; $\frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	4f; $\frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	$p\times 4g$	$p\times 4h$	4i; $\frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	4j; $\frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	
										4k; $\frac{p-1}{2}\times 8l$	$p\times 8l$	

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