

*P*432

*O*¹

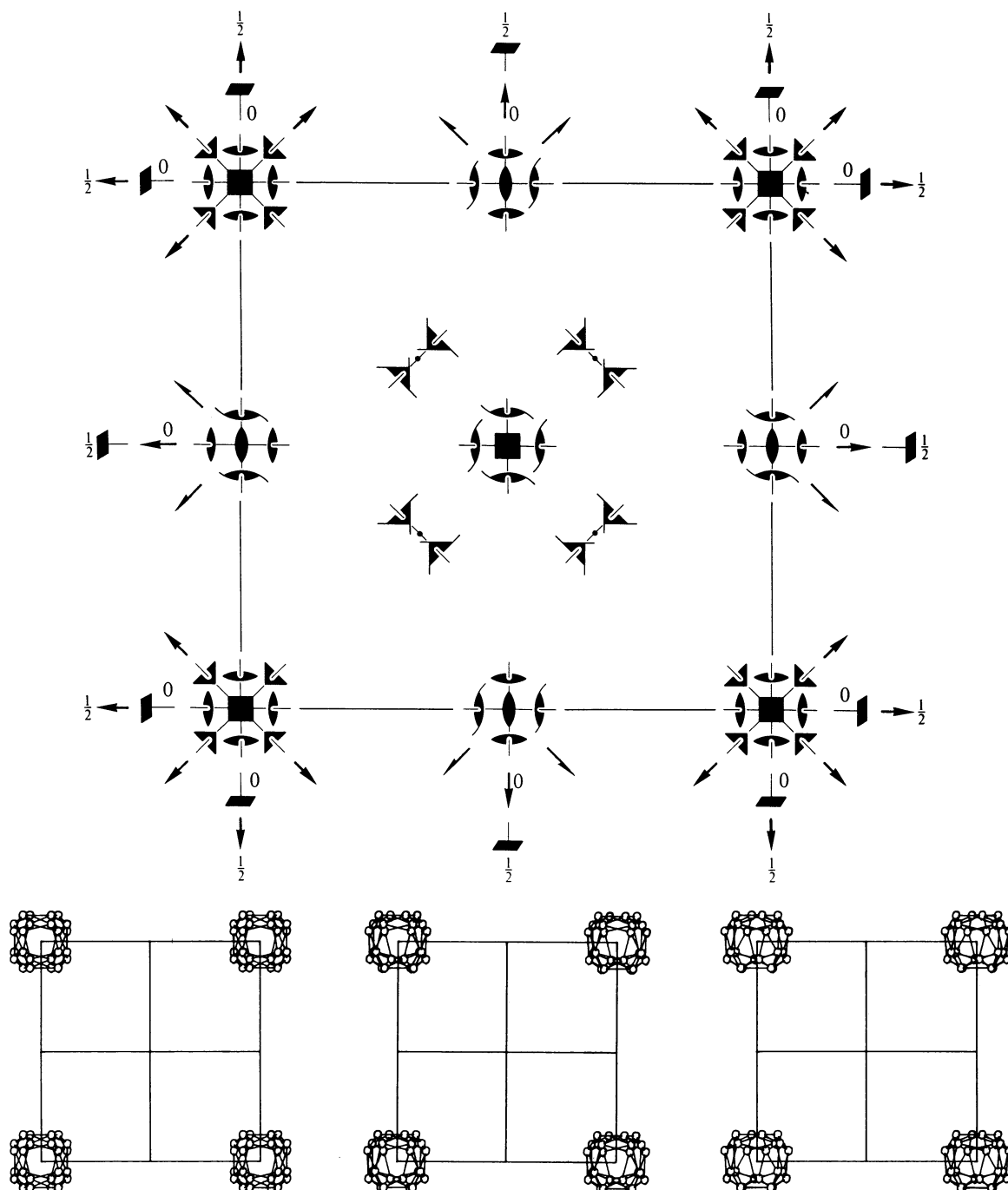
432

Cubic

No. 207

*P*432

Patterson symmetry *Pm* $\bar{3}$ *m*



Origin at 432

Asymmetric unit $0 \leq x \leq 1; 0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{2}; 0 \leq z \leq \frac{1}{2}; y \leq \min(x, 1-x); z \leq y$

Vertices $0,0,0$ $1,0,0$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$

Symmetry operations

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| (1) 1 | (2) 2 $0,0,z$ | (3) 2 $0,y,0$ | (4) 2 $x,0,0$ |
| (5) 3 ⁺ x,x,x | (6) 3 ⁺ \bar{x},x,\bar{x} | (7) 3 ⁺ x,\bar{x},\bar{x} | (8) 3 ⁺ \bar{x},\bar{x},x |
| (9) 3 ⁻ x,x,x | (10) 3 ⁻ x,\bar{x},\bar{x} | (11) 3 ⁻ \bar{x},\bar{x},x | (12) 3 ⁻ \bar{x},x,\bar{x} |
| (13) 2 $x,x,0$ | (14) 2 $x,\bar{x},0$ | (15) 4 ⁻ $0,0,z$ | (16) 4 ⁺ $0,0,z$ |
| (17) 4 ⁻ $x,0,0$ | (18) 2 $0,y,y$ | (19) 2 $0,y,\bar{y}$ | (20) 4 ⁺ $x,0,0$ |
| (21) 4 ⁺ $0,y,0$ | (22) 2 $x,0,x$ | (23) 4 ⁻ $0,y,0$ | (24) 2 $\bar{x},0,x$ |

Generators selected (1); $t(1,0,0)$; $t(0,1,0)$; $t(0,0,1)$; (2); (3); (5); (13)

Positions

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates	Reflection conditions
24 <i>k</i> 1	(1) x, y, z (2) \bar{x}, \bar{y}, z (3) \bar{x}, y, \bar{z} (4) x, \bar{y}, \bar{z} (5) z, x, y (6) z, \bar{x}, \bar{y} (7) \bar{z}, \bar{x}, y (8) \bar{z}, x, \bar{y} (9) y, z, x (10) \bar{y}, z, \bar{x} (11) y, \bar{z}, \bar{x} (12) \bar{y}, \bar{z}, x (13) y, x, \bar{z} (14) $\bar{y}, \bar{x}, \bar{z}$ (15) y, \bar{x}, z (16) \bar{y}, x, z (17) x, z, \bar{y} (18) \bar{x}, z, y (19) $\bar{x}, \bar{z}, \bar{y}$ (20) x, \bar{z}, y (21) z, y, \bar{x} (22) z, \bar{y}, x (23) \bar{z}, y, x (24) $\bar{z}, \bar{y}, \bar{x}$	h, k, l permutable General: no conditions
12 <i>j</i> .. 2	$\frac{1}{2}, y, y$ $\frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}, y$ $\frac{1}{2}, y, \bar{y}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}, \bar{y}$ $y, \frac{1}{2}, y$ $y, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}$ $\bar{y}, \frac{1}{2}, y$ $\bar{y}, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}$ $y, y, \frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{y}, y, \frac{1}{2}$ $y, \bar{y}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{y}, \bar{y}, \frac{1}{2}$	Special: no extra conditions
12 <i>i</i> .. 2	$0, y, y$ $0, \bar{y}, y$ $0, y, \bar{y}$ $0, \bar{y}, \bar{y}$ $y, 0, y$ $y, 0, \bar{y}$ $\bar{y}, 0, y$ $\bar{y}, 0, \bar{y}$ $y, y, 0$ $\bar{y}, y, 0$ $y, \bar{y}, 0$ $\bar{y}, \bar{y}, 0$	
12 <i>h</i> 2..	$x, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ $\bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ $0, x, \frac{1}{2}$ $0, \bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, 0, x$ $\frac{1}{2}, 0, \bar{x}$ $\frac{1}{2}, x, 0$ $\frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}, 0$ $x, 0, \frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{x}, 0, \frac{1}{2}$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, x$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}$	
8 <i>g</i> . 3.	x, x, x \bar{x}, \bar{x}, x \bar{x}, x, \bar{x} x, \bar{x}, \bar{x} x, x, \bar{x} $\bar{x}, \bar{x}, \bar{x}$ x, \bar{x}, x \bar{x}, x, x	
6 <i>f</i> 4..	$x, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, x, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, x$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{x}$	
6 <i>e</i> 4..	$x, 0, 0$ $\bar{x}, 0, 0$ $0, x, 0$ $0, \bar{x}, 0$ $0, 0, x$ $0, 0, \bar{x}$	
3 <i>d</i> 4 2 . 2	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ $0, 0, \frac{1}{2}$	
3 <i>c</i> 4 2 . 2	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	
1 <i>b</i> 4 3 2	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$	
1 <i>a</i> 4 3 2	$0, 0, 0$	

Symmetry of special projections

Along [001] $p4mm$

$\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{a}$ $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{b}$

Origin at $0, 0, z$

Along [111] $p3m1$

$\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{3}(2\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{c})$

Origin at x, x, x

Along [110] $p2mm$

$\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}(-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b})$

Origin at $x, x, 0$

Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups

I	[2] $P231$ ($P23, 195$)	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8; 9; 10; 11; 12
	{ [3] $P412$ ($P422, 89$)	1; 2; 3; 4; 13; 14; 15; 16
	{ [3] $P412$ ($P422, 89$)	1; 2; 3; 4; 17; 18; 19; 20
	{ [3] $P412$ ($P422, 89$)	1; 2; 3; 4; 21; 22; 23; 24
	{ [4] $P132$ ($R32, 155$)	1; 5; 9; 14; 19; 24
	{ [4] $P132$ ($R32, 155$)	1; 6; 12; 13; 18; 24
	{ [4] $P132$ ($R32, 155$)	1; 7; 10; 13; 19; 22
	{ [4] $P132$ ($R32, 155$)	1; 8; 11; 14; 18; 22

IIa none

IIb [2] $F432$ ($\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}' = 2\mathbf{c}$) (209); [4] $I432$ ($\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}' = 2\mathbf{c}$) (211)

Maximal isomorphic subgroups of lowest index

IIc [27] $P432$ ($\mathbf{a}' = 3\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 3\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}' = 3\mathbf{c}$) (207)

Minimal non-isomorphic supergroups

I [2] $Pm\bar{3}m$ (221); [2] $Pn\bar{3}n$ (222)

II [2] $I432$ (211); [4] $F432$ (209)