

7. MEASUREMENT OF INTENSITIES

Table 7.4.3.2. *The incoherent scattering function for elements up to Z = 55*

Element	$(\sin \theta)/\lambda$ (\AA^{-1})											
	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.00	1.50	2.00
1 H	0.343	0.769	0.937	0.983	0.995	0.998	0.994	0.999	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2 He	0.296	0.881	1.362	1.657	1.817	1.902	1.947	1.970	1.983	1.990	1.999	2.000
3 Li	1.033	1.418	1.795	2.143	2.417	2.613	2.746	2.834	2.891	2.928	2.989	2.998
4 Be	1.170	2.121	2.471	2.744	3.005	3.237	3.429	3.579	3.693	3.777	3.954	3.989
5 B	1.147	2.531	3.190	3.499	3.732	3.948	4.146	4.320	4.469	4.590	4.895	4.973
6 C	1.039	2.604	3.643	4.184	4.478	4.690	4.878	5.051	5.208	5.348	5.781	5.930
7 N	1.08	2.858	4.097	4.792	5.182	5.437	5.635	5.809	5.968	6.113	6.630	6.860
8 O	0.977	2.799	4.293	5.257	5.828	6.175	6.411	6.596	6.755	6.901	7.462	7.764
9 F	0.880	2.691	4.347	5.552	6.339	6.832	7.151	7.376	7.552	7.703	8.288	8.648
10 Ne	0.812	2.547	4.269	5.644	6.640	7.320	7.774	8.085	8.312	8.490	9.113	9.517
11 Na	1.503	2.891	4.431	5.804	6.903	7.724	8.313	8.729	9.028	9.252	9.939	10.376
12 Mg	2.066	3.444	4.771	6.064	7.181	8.086	8.784	9.304	9.689	9.975	10.766	11.229
13 Al	2.264	4.047	5.250	6.435	7.523	8.459	9.225	9.830	10.296	10.652	11.592	12.083
14 Si	2.293	4.520	5.808	6.903	7.937	8.867	9.667	10.330	10.864	11.286	12.408	12.937
15 P	2.206	4.732	6.312	7.435	8.419	9.323	10.131	10.827	11.411	11.888	13.209	13.790
16 S	2.151	4.960	6.795	8.002	8.960	9.829	10.626	11.336	11.952	12.472	13.990	14.641
17 Cl	2.065	5.074	7.182	8.553	9.539	10.382	11.158	11.867	12.499	13.050	14.750	15.487
18 Ar	1.956	5.033	7.377	8.998	10.106	10.967	11.726	12.424	13.061	13.629	15.489	16.324
19 K	2.500	5.301	7.652	9.405	10.650	11.568	12.329	13.014	13.645	14.220	16.212	17.152
20 Ca	3.105	5.690	7.981	9.790	11.157	12.163	12.953	13.635	14.256	14.830	16.921	17.970
21 Sc	3.136	5.801	8.169	10.071	11.561	12.648	13.545	14.256	14.885	15.460	17.630	18.782
22 Ti	3.114	5.860	8.312	10.304	11.901	13.140	14.093	14.856	15.509	16.095	18.334	19.585
23 V	3.067	5.858	8.375	10.454	12.156	13.514	14.574	15.413	16.111	16.721	19.032	20.379
24 Cr	2.609	5.577	8.206	10.415	12.264	13.770	14.960	15.902	16.670	17.323	19.730	21.168
25 Mn	2.949	5.791	8.380	10.604	12.486	14.062	15.346	16.376	17.211	17.910	20.411	21.938
26 Fe	2.891	5.781	8.432	10.733	12.687	14.343	15.716	16.831	17.737	18.488	21.097	22.704
27 Co	2.832	5.764	8.469	10.844	12.867	14.596	16.050	17.249	18.229	19.039	21.777	23.462
28 Ni	2.772	5.726	8.461	10.894	12.980	14.780	16.317	17.602	18.664	19.543	22.445	24.211
29 Cu	2.348	5.455	8.310	10.778	12.942	14.847	16.494	17.885	19.043	20.002	23.107	24.957
30 Zn	2.654	5.631	8.388	10.901	13.094	15.020	16.709	18.163	19.395	20.427	23.745	25.683
31 Ga	2.791	5.939	8.599	11.082	13.290	15.233	16.947	18.445	19.734	20.831	24.370	26.400
32 Ge	2.839	6.229	8.912	11.338	13.536	15.486	17.215	18.741	20.074	21.224	24.983	27.109
33 As	2.793	6.365	9.236	11.658	13.828	15.775	17.511	19.056	20.420	21.612	25.583	27.810
34 Se	2.799	6.589	9.601	12.033	14.168	16.098	17.835	19.391	20.778	22.003	26.171	28.504
35 Br	2.771	6.748	9.940	12.440	14.552	16.456	18.185	19.747	21.149	22.399	26.747	29.190
36 Kr	2.703	6.760	10.157	12.828	14.969	16.849	18.562	20.123	21.535	22.804	27.313	29.870
37 Rb	3.225	7.062	10.431	13.206	15.410	17.282	18.974	20.526	21.940	23.221	27.871	30.543
38 Sr	3.831	7.464	10.746	13.576	15.860	17.745	19.420	20.956	22.367	23.654	28.423	31.210
39 Y	3.999	7.700	11.010	13.899	16.279	18.215	19.891	21.416	22.820	24.110	28.970	31.870
40 Zr	4.064	7.879	11.236	14.176	16.658	18.672	20.373	21.895	23.294	24.583	29.517	32.522
41 Nb	3.672	7.684	11.213	14.317	16.949	19.081	20.844	22.386	23.787	25.077	30.067	33.167
42 Mo	3.625	7.690	11.260	14.444	17.196	19.455	21.300	22.877	24.288	25.581	30.620	33.808
43 Tc	3.987	7.984	11.512	14.653	17.456	19.816	21.748	23.370	24.797	26.093	31.173	34.447
44 Ru	3.559	7.857	11.531	14.782	17.685	20.150	22.172	23.855	25.312	26.621	31.740	35.081
45 Rh	3.499	7.863	11.591	14.883	17.858	20.428	22.557	24.318	25.819	27.148	32.309	35.715
46 Pd	3.103	7.725	11.441	14.824	17.943	20.653	22.904	24.756	26.316	27.677	32.888	36.349
47 Ag	3.362	7.785	11.598	14.969	18.082	20.858	23.212	25.162	26.792	28.195	33.465	36.983
48 Cd	3.700	7.980	11.812	15.185	18.263	21.064	23.501	25.546	27.252	28.705	34.046	37.618
49 In	3.852	8.297	12.083	15.444	18.489	21.288	23.779	25.906	27.691	29.203	34.634	38.255
50 Sn	3.917	8.615	12.415	15.746	18.760	21.541	24.059	26.252	28.113	29.687	35.226	38.894
51 Sb	3.871	8.811	12.777	16.088	19.067	21.823	24.349	26.590	28.518	30.157	35.822	39.536
52 Te	3.097	9.076	13.171	16.466	19.407	22.134	25.655	26.927	28.912	30.613	36.422	40.181
53 I	3.903	9.287	13.564	16.876	19.227	22.471	24.980	27.269	29.298	31.056	37.024	40.827
54 Xe	3.841	9.340	13.892	17.307	20.175	22.833	25.324	27.619	29.680	31.488	37.628	41.477
55 Cs	4.320	9.615	14.217	17.753	20.612	23.228	25.691	27.981	30.064	31.914	38.232	42.129

$$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_{\text{inc}} = \left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_0 S(E_1, E_2, \mathbf{K}, Z), \quad (7.4.3.2)$$

where $(d\sigma/d\Omega)_0$ is the cross section characterizing the interaction, in this case it is the Thomson cross section, $(e^2/mc^2)^2 \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_1 \cdot \boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2$; $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_1$ and $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}_2$ being the initial and final state photon

polarization vectors. The dynamics of the target are contained in the incoherent scattering factor $S(E_1, E_2, \mathbf{K}, Z)$, which is usually a function of the energy transfer $\Delta E = E_1 - E_2$, the momentum transfer \mathbf{K} , and the atomic number Z .

The electromagnetic wave perturbs the electronic system through the vector potential \mathbf{A} in the Hamiltonian